

# CHECKLIST PA-34 200T SENECA II





## NORMAL PROCEDURRES CHECKLIST PA-34-200T SENECA II

#### PREFLIGHT CHECK

#### **INSIDE CABIN**

Avionics Master Switch -- OFF

Landing Gear Control. -- DOWN

Mixture Controls -- IDLE/CUTOFF

Ignition Switches -- OFF

Master Switch -- ON

Landing Gear Lights -- 3 GREEN

Fuel Quantity -- ADEQUATE plus RESERVE

Master Switch -- OFF

Cowl Flaps -- OPEN

Trim Indicators -- NEUTRAL

Pitot/Static System -- DRAIN

Flaps. -- DOWN

Controls -- FREE

Empty Seats -- FASTEN BELTS

Crossfeed drain -- DRAIN

#### **OUTSIDE CABIN**

Crossfeed drains -- CLOSED

Right wing, aileron and flap -- CHECK, NO ICE

Right main gear -- NO LEAKS

Strut -- PROPER INFLATION

Tire -- CHECK

Right Wing Tip -- CHECK

Right Leading Edge -- CHECK, NO ICE

Fuel Cap -- OPEN, CHECK QUANTITY and COLOR, SECURE

Right Engine Nacelle -- CHECK OIL

Right Propeller -- CHECK

Cowl Flaps -- OPEN AND SECURE

Fuel Drains -- DRAIN

Nose section -- CHECK

Nose Gear -- NO LEAKS

Strut -- PROPER INFLATION

Tow Bar -- REMOVED AND STOWED



Landing Light -- CHECK

Forward Baggage Door (keyremovable in locked

position only) -- SECURE AND LOCKED

Wingshield -- CLEAN

Left Wing, Engine Nacelle

and Landing Gear -- CHECK AS ON RIGHT SIDE

Pitot Tube -- CLEAR, CHECKED

Stall Warning Vanes -- CHECK

Rear Door -- LATCHED

Left Static Vent -- CLEAR

Dorsal Fin Air Scoop -- CLEAR

Empennage -- CHECK, NO ICE

Stabilator -- FREE

Right Static Vent -- CLEAR

Antennas -- CHECK

Navigator and Landing Lights -- CHECK

#### **BEFORE STARTING ENGINES**

Seats -- ADJUSTED

Seat Belts and Shoulder Harness -- FASTEN, ADJUST

Parking Brake -- SET

Circuit Breakers -- IN

Radios -- OFF

Alternate Air -- OFF

Alternators -- ON

Cowl Flaps -- OPEN

## STARTING ENGINES (\*repeat for both engines)

Fuel Selectors -- ON

Mixture -- RICH

Throttle -- HALF TRAVEL

Propeller -- FORWARD

Master Switch -- ON

Ignition Switches -- ON

\*Propeller -- CLEAR

\*Starter -- ENGAGE

Primer button -- ON AS REQUIRED

\*Throttle -- RETARD WHEN ENGINE STARTS

\*Oil Pressure -- CHECK

\*Alternator -- CHARGING

Gyro pressure -- CHECK



#### STARTING ENGINE WHEN FLOODED

Mixture -- IDLE CUTOFF

Throttle -- FULL FORWARD

Propeller -- FULL FORWARD

Master -- SWITCH ON

Ignition Switches -- ON

Auxiliary Fuel Pump -- OFF

\*Propeller -- CLEAR

\*Starter -- ENGAGE

When engine fires:

\*Throttle -- RETARD

\*Mixture -- ADVANCE SLOWLY

## STARTING WITH EXTERNAL POWER SOURCE

Master Switch -- OFF
All Electrical Equipment -- OFF
Terminals -- CONNECT
External Power Plug -- INSERT IN FUSELAGE
Master Switch -- ON — CHECK AMMETER
Oil pressure Switch -- CHECK

#### **WARM-UP**

Throttles -- 1000 to 1200 RPM

**TAXIING** 

Chocks -- X-FEED

Taxi Area -- CLEAR

Throttle -- APPLY SLOWLY

Brakes -- CHECK

Steering -- CHECK

Instruments -- CHECK

Heat and defroster -- CHECK

Fuel Selector -- ON, CHECK CROSSFEED

Autopilot -- OFF



#### **BEFORE TAKEOFF – GROUND CHECK**

Parking Brake -- ON

Mixture Controls -- FORWARD

Propeller Controls -- FORWARD

- \*Throttle Control -- 1000 RPM
- \*Manifold pressure lines -- DRAIN
- \*Propeller Controls -- CHECK FEATHERING, 300 RPM max. DROP
- \*Throttle Control -- 1900 RPM
- \*Propeller Controls -- CHECK GOVERNOR
- \*Propeller Controls -- FULL FORWARD
- \*Alternate Air -- ON then OFF
- \*Magnetos -- CHECK max DROP 150 RPM. Max DIFF.

  DROP 50 RPM
- \*Alternator output -- CHECK
- \*Gyro Pressure Gauge -- 4.5: 5.2" Hg
- \*Throttle -- 800-1000 RPM

Fuel Selectors -- ON

- \*Alternator -- ON
- \*Engine Gauges -- IN THE GREEN

Annunciator Panel -- PRESS TO TEST

Altimeter -- SET

Attitude Indicator -- SET

D.G. -- SET

Clock -- WOUND and SET

Mixtures -- RICH

Propellers -- SET IN FORWARD POSITION

Quadrant Friction Lock -- ADJUSTED

Alternate Air -- OFF

Cowl Flaps -- SET

Wing Flaps -- SET

Trim -- SET

Seat Belts and Harness -- FASTEN ADJUST

Empty Seats -- SEAT BELTS FASTENED

Controls -- FREE, FULL TRAVEL

Doors -- LATCHED

Auxiliary Fuel Pumps -- OFF

Pitot Heat -- AS REQUIRED



#### **TAKEOFF**

**CAUTIONS** 

Do not exceed 40 in. Hg. Manifold pressure.

Fast taxi turns immediately prior to takeoff run can cause temporary malfunction of one engine during takeoff.

Normal sea level takeoff at 39 in. Hg. And 2575 RPM.

Adjust mixture prior to takeoff from high elevations. Do not overheat. Do not exceed 40 in. Hg. Manifold pressure.

#### **NORMAL TAKEOFF (Flaps up)**

Flaps -- UP

Accelerate to 66 to 71 KIAS

Control Wheel -- EASE BACK TO

ROTATE TO CLIMB

ATTITUDE

After breaking ground, accelerate to best rate of climb speed of 89 KIAS
Gear -- UP

#### **SHORT FIELD TAKEOFF (Flaps up)**

Flaps -- UP Stabilator trim -- TAKEOFF RANGE Brakes -- SET Full power before brake release Accelerate to 66 KIAS

Control Wheel -- ROTATE FIRMLY TO ATTAIN 71 KIAS

THROUGH 50 ft.

Accelerate to best angle of climb speed of 76 KIAS For obstacle clearance or best rate of climb speed of 89 KIAS.

Gear -- UP



#### **SHORT FIELD TAKEOFF (25° Flaps)**

Flaps -- 25° (second notch)
Stabilator trim -- SET
Brakes -- SET
Full power before brake release
Accelerate to 61 KIAS
Control Wheel -- ROTATE FIRMLY TO
ATTAIN 69 KIAS
THROUGH 50 ft.

Gear -- UP

#### **TAKE OFF CLIMB**

Mixture -- FULL RICH
Prop Speed -- 2575 RPM
Manifold Pressure -- DO NOT EXCEED 40 in. Hg.
Climb Speed
Best Angle -- 76 KIAS
Best Rate -- 89 KIAS
Cowl Flaps -- AS REQUIRED

#### **CRUISE CLIMB**

Mixture -- FULL RICH Prop Speed -- 2450 RPM Manifold Pressure -- 31.5 in. Hg. Climb Speed -- 102 KIAS Cowl Flaps -- AS REQUIRED

#### **CRUISING**

Reference performance charts. Teledyne Continental Operator's Manual and power setting table Power -- SET.

Cowl Flaps -- AS REQUIRED

Mixture -- ADJUST

Engine Gauges -- MONITOR



#### **DESCENT**

Mixture -- ENRICH WITH DESCENT Throttlesss -- CRUISE SETTING Cowl Flaps -- CLOSED

#### APPROACH AND LANDING

Gear warning horn -- CHECK
Airspeed -- 98 KIAS ON DOWNWIND LEG
Seat Backs -- ERECT
Seat belts and harness -- FASTEN ADJUST
Fuel Selectors -- ON
Cowl Flaps -- AS REQUIRED
Auxiliary Fuel Pumps -- OFF
Mixture Controls -- SET
Propellers -- 2250 RPM
Landing Gear -- DOWN, 129 KIAS max.
Flaps -- SET AS REQUIRED
Airspeed -- 97 KIAS ON BASE LEG
87 KIAS ON FINAL

On close final: Power -- REDUCED Prop. Controls -- FULL FORWARD

#### **GO-AROUND**

Full takeoff power, both engines (40 in. Hg. Max.)
Establish positive climb
Flaps -- RETRACT
Gear -- UP
Cowl Flaps -- ADJUST

#### **AFTER LANDING**

Clear of Runway Flaps -- RETRACT Cowl Flaps -- FULLY OPEN Alternate Air -- OFF



#### **SHUTDOWN**

Heater -- FAN 2 MIN. THEN OFF
Radio and Electrical Equipment -- OFF
Mixture -- IDLE/CUT-OFF
Magnetos Switches -- OFF
Master Switch -- OFF
Parking Brake -- SET ON









### Emergency procedure PA-34 200T **Seneca II**

VNE - Never Exceed Speed	195 KIAS
VNO - Max Structural Cruising Speed	163 KIAS
VA - Maneuvering Speed	
4570 pounds	136 KIAS
3068 pounds	121 KIAS
VFE - Maximum Flap Extended Speed	107 KIAS
VLE - Maximum Gear Extended Speed	129 KIAS
VLO - Maximum Landing Gear Extension Speed	129 KIAS
VLO - Maximum Landing Gear Retraction Speed	107 KIAS
VMC - Air Minimum Control Speed (Lowest airspeed at which airplane is controllable with one engine operating and no flaps).	66 KIAS
Best Single Engine Rate of Climb Speed	89 KIAS

	MARKING	KIAS VALUE OR RANGE
Consideration of the control of the	White Arc	61 - 107
	Green Arc	63 - 163
	Yellow Arc	163 - 195
N232KA	Red Line	195



# EMERGENCY PROCEDURE PA-34 200T SENECA II





## EMERGENCY PROCEDURES PA-34-200T SENECA II

#### **ENGINE INOPERATIVE PROCEDURES**

#### **DETECTING DEAD ENGINE**

Loss of thrust:

Nose of Aircraft will yaw in direction of dead engine

#### **ENGINE SECURING PROCEDURE**

(FEATHERING PROCEDURE)

To attempt to restore power prior to feathering:

Mixtures -- AS REQUIRED

Fuel Selector -- CROSS FEED

Magnetos -- LEFT OR RIGHT ONLY

Alternate Air -- ON

Auxiliary Fuel Pump -- UNLATCH. ON Hl. IF

POWER IS NOT IMMEDIATELY

RESTORES, OFF

Feather before RPM Drops Below 800

Minimun control speed -- 65 KIAS

Best S.E.R.C -- 89 KIAS

Maintain direction and airspeed above 76 KIAS

Mixture Controls -- FORWARD

Propeller Controls -- FORWARD

Throttle Controls -- FORWARD (40 in Hg MAX)

Flaps -- RETRACT

Gear -- RETRACT

Modify inoperative engine

Throttle of Inoperative Engine -- RETARD TO VERIFY

Mixture of Inoperative engine -- IDLE, CUT-OFF

Prop control of inop. Engine -- FEATHER

Trim -- AS REQUIRED

Auxiliary Fuel Pumps -- OFF

(EXCEPT IN CASE OFENGINE DRIVEN PUMP FAILURE)

Magnetos of inop. Engine -- OFF

Cowl Flaps -- CLOSE ON INOP. ENGINE,

AS REQUIRED ON OPERATIVE ENGINE



Alternator of inop. Engine -- OFF
Electrical Load -- REDUCE
Fuel Management -- OFF INOP. ENGINE.

CONSIDER CROSSFEED

## **ENGINE FAILURE DURING TAKEOFF** (Below 85 KIAS)

If engine failure occurs during takeoff and 85 KIAS has not been

Attained:

Throttles -- CLOSE BOTH IMMEDIATELY

Stop straight ahead

If inadequate runway remains to stop
Throttles -- APPLY MAX BRAKING
Master Switch -- OFF
Fuel Selectors -- OFF
Continue straight ahead, turning to avoid obstacles

# **ENGINE FAILURE DURING TAKEOFF** (85 KIAS or above)

If engine failure occurs during takeoff ground roll or after lift-off with gear still down and 85 KIAS has been attained: If adequate runway remains CLOSE both throttles immediately, land if airbone and stop straight ahead. If runway remaining is inadequate for stopping, decide whether to abort or continue. If decision is made to continue, maintain heading and airspeed. Retract landing gear when climb is established and feather inoperative engine prop (see Engine Securing Procedure).

#### **ENGINE FAILURE DURING CLIMB**

CLIMB SPEED (89 KIAS)



Operating Engine -- INCREASE POWER AS AIRSPEED INCREASES ABOVE 66 KIAS

Inoperative engine Prop.-- FEATHER (SEE ENGINE SECURING PROCEDURE)

If engine failure occurs when airspeed is above 66 KIAS:

Maintain directional control.

Adjust airspeed toward the best single engine rate of climb speed (89 KIAS)

Inoperative engine Prop. -- FEATHER (SEE ENGINE SECURING PROCEDURE)

## ENGINE FAILURE DURING FLIGHT (Below 66 KIAS)

Rudder -- APPLY TOWARDS OPEARTING ENGINE

Throttles (both engines). -- RETARD TO STOP TURN Pitch Attitude. -- LOWER NOSE TO ACCELERATE ABOVE 66 KIAS

Operating Engine. -- INCREASE POWER AS AIRSPEED INCREASES ABOVE 66 KIAS

If altitude permits, a restart may be attempted.

If restart fails or altitude does not permit:
Inoperative engine Prop. -- FEATHER
Trim. -- ADJUST 5° BANK
TOWARDS OPERATIVE ENGINE
Inoperative engine. -- COMPLETE ENGINE
SECURING PROCEDURE
Cowl Flap (Operating Engine) -- AS REQUIRED

## **ENGINE FAILURE DURING FLIGHT** (Above 66 KIAS)

Rudder -- APPLY TOWARDS OPEARTING ENGINE Inop. Eng. -- IDENTIFY Operative Eng. -- ADJUST AS REQUIRED



Before Securing Inop. Engine:
Fuel Flow -- CHECK (IF DEFICIENT,
AUXILIARY FUEL PUMP
HI BOOST, IF POWER IS NOT
RESTORED, OFF

Fuel Quantity -- CHECK
Fuel Selector (Inop. Eng.) -- CROSS FEED
Alternate Air -- ON
Mixture -- CHECK
Oil Pressure and Temp -- CHECK
Magnetos Switches -- CHECK
If engine does not start, complete Engine Securing
Procedure.

Power (Operative Eng.) -- AS REQUIRED
Mixture (Operative Eng. -- ADJUST FOR POWER
Fuel Quantity (Operative Eng. Tank) -- SUFFICIENT
Auxiliary Fuel Pump (Operative Eng.) -- AS REQUIRED
Cowl Flap (Operative Eng.) -- AS REQUIRED
Trim (Rudder) -- ADJUST 5° BANK
TOWARDS OPERATIVE ENGINE
Electrical Load -- DECREASE TO MIN. REQUIRED
Land as soon as practical at nearest suitable airport.

#### **SINGLE ENGINE LANDING**

Inop. Engine Prop. -- FEATHER
When certain of making field:
Landing Gear -- EXTEND
Wing Flaps -- LOWER
Maintain additional altitude
and speed during approach.
Final Approach Speed -- 91 KIAS
Wing Flaps -- 25°

## SINGLE ENGINE GO-AROUND (Avoid if at all possible)

Mixture -- FORWARD
Propeller -- FORWARD
Throttle -- OPEN SLOWLY TO 40 in HG
FLAPS -- RETRACT
Landing Gear -- RETRACT



Airspeed -- 89 KIAS

Trim -- SET

Cowl Flap Operating Engine -- AS REQUIRED

# AIR START (UNFEATHERING PROCEDURE)

Fuel Selector Inop. Engine -- ON

Aux. Fuel Pump Inop. Engine -- OFF

Throttle -- OPEN ¼ INCH

Prop. Control -- FORWARD TO

CRUISE RPM POSITION

Mixture -- RICH

Magneto Switches -- ON

Starter -- ENGAGE UNTIL

**PROP WINDMILLS** 

Throttle -- REDUCE POWER UNTIL

**ENGINE IS WARM** 

If engine does not start, prime as required.

Alternator -- ON

#### **ENGINE FIRE ON GROUND**

If engine has not started:

Mixture -- IDLE CUTOFF

Throttle -- OPEN

Starter -- CRACK ENGINE

If engine has already started and is running, continue operating to try pulling the fire into the engine.

If fire continues, extinguish with best available means Fuel Selectors -- OFF Mixture -- IDLE CUT OFF

#### **ENGINE FIRE IN FLIGHT**

Affected Engine:

Fuel Selector -- OFF

Throttle -- CLOSE

Propeller -- FEATHER

Mixture -- IDLE CUTOFF

Heater -- OFF

Defroster -- OFF

If terrains permits land immediately, if fire continues.



## FUEL MANAGEMENT DURING SINGLE ENGINE OPERATION

#### **CRUISING**

When using fuel from tank on the same side as the operating engine:

Fuel Selector Operating Enginer -- ON Fuel Selector Inop. Enginer -- OFF Auxiliary Fuel Pumps -- OFF

When using fuel from tank on the side opposite the operating engine:

Fuel Selector Operating Engine -- CROSSFEED Fuel Selector Inop. Engine -- OFF Auxiliary Fuel Pumps -- OFF

Use crossfeed in level flight only.

#### NOTE

Do not crossfeed with full fuel on same Side as operating engine since vapor return fuel flow will be lost through the vent system.

#### **LANDING**

Fuel Selector Operating Engine -- ON Fuel Selector Inop. Engine -- OFF

#### **ENGINE DRIVEN FUEL PUMP FAILURE**

Throttle -- RETARD

Auxiliary Fuel Pump -- UNLATCH on HI

Throttle -- RESET (75% POWER OR BELOW)

#### **CAUTIONS**

If normal engine operation and fuel flow is not immediately re-established, the auxiliary fuel pump should be turned off. The lack of a fuel flow indicator while on the HI auxiliary fuel pump position could indicate a leak in the fuel system or fuel exhaustion.



DO NOT actuate the auxiliary fuel pumps unless vapor suppression is required (LO position) or the engine driven fuel pumps fails (HI position). The auxiliary pumps have no standby function. Actuation of the HI switch position when the engines are operating normally may cause engine roughness and/or power loss.

#### LANDING GEAR UNSAFE WARNINGS

Red light indicates gear is in transit.

Recycle the gear if the indication continues.

Light will illuminate when the gear horn sounds at low throttle settings.

## MANUAL EXTENSION OF LANDING GEAR

Check following before extending gear manually: Circuit Breakers -- CHECK Master Switch -- ON Alternators -- CHECK Navigation Lights -- OFF (DAYTIME)

To extend reposition clip downward clear of knob and proceed as follows:

Airspeed -- REDUCE (85 KIAS MAX) Gear Selector -- GEAR DOWN

LOCKED POSITION

Emergency Gear Extend Knob -- PULL Indicator Lights -- 3 GREEN Leave emergency gear extension knob out.

#### **ENGINE FAILURE IN ICING CONDITIONS**

Select alternate air and attempt restart.

If unable to restart engine:

Inop. Prop -- FEATHER

Airspeed -- AT OR ABOVE 89 KIAS

Descend if necessary to maintain airspeed

Electrical Load -- REDUCE

Avoid further icing conditions if possible.

Land as sson as practical.

Maintain at least 89 KIAS on final.



Do not extend gear or lower flaps until certain of making field.

Flaps -- 25°

## ALTERNATOR FAILURE IN ICING CONDITIONS

Overvoltage Relay -- RESET
Circuit Breakers -- CHECK AND RESET

If unable to restore alternator:

Avionics -- ALL OFF EXCEPT

NAV COM AND TRANSP

Electric Windshield -- OFF TO MAINTAIN 65A LOAD

If icing continues terminate flight as soon as practical.

Prior to landing: Electric Windshield -- ON IF NECESSARY Gear may require free fall extension.

#### **ELECTRICAL FAILURES**

ALT annunciator light illuminated
Ammeters -- OBSERVE TO
DETERMINE INOP. ALT.

If both ammeters show zero output, reduce electrical load to minimum.

Turn OFF both alt. switches: then turn them ON momentarily one at a time while observing ammeters. Determine alt. showing LEAST (but not zero) amperes and turn its switch on.

Electrical Loads -- RE-ESTABLISH UP TO 60A

If one ammeter shows zero output, cycle its switch off, then on.

If power is not restored check circuit breakers and reset once if required.

If alternator remains inoperative, reduce electrical loads and continue flight.

WARNING Compass error may exceed 10° with both alternators inoperative.



#### **GYRO PRESSURE FAILURES**

Pressure below 4.5 in Hg.

RPM -- INCREASE TO 2575

ALTITUDE -- DESCEND TO MAINTAIN 4.5 in HG

Use electrical turn indicator to monitor Directional Indicator and Attitude Indicator performance.

#### **COMBUSTION HEATER OVERHEAT**

Unit will automatically cut-off Do not attempt to restart.

#### **SPINS**

Throttles -- RETARD TO IDLE
Rudder -- FULL OPPOSITE TO
DIRECTION OF SPIN
Control Wheel -- RELEASE BACK PRESSURE
Control Wheel -- FULL FORWARD IF
NOSE DOES NOT DROP

Ailerons -- NEUTRAL
Rudder -- NEUTRALIZE WHEN
ROTATION STOPS
Control Wheel -- SMOOTH BACK PRESSURE
TO RECOVER FROM DIVE

#### **EMERGENCY DESCENT**

Throttles -- CLOSED
Propeller -- FULL FORWARD
Mixture -- AS REQUIERED FOR
SMOOTH OPERATION
Landing Gear -- EXTEND
Airspeed -- 129 KIAS





## VIRTUAL COCKPIT **Operation**

Flying a twin engine aircraft requires seeing more instruments at the same time than flying a single engine aircraft. Carenado has recreated an extremely real VC of the PA-34 Seneca II which allows you to fly it as if you were in the real aircraft checking all the instruments at the same time.

Highly detailed instruments with zoom capabilities and a smooth running in terms of FPS make this aircraft completely flyable from the VC, as in real life.

We developed this aircraft focused on creating an extremely realistic experience in terms of flight dynamics, behavior and visual representation.

- Clock
- Airspeed
- Artificial horizon
- Altimeter
- **Test Panel Anuntiator**
- **Autopilot Panel Anuntiator**
- Gear warning light Comm1& Nav1
- **GPS**
- Copilot instruments
- Avionics & Gps/Nav Switch
- 13.-**Adjust ADF**
- 14.-Turn coordinator
- Transponder
- 17.-Variometer
- **VOR Radial**
- Comm 2 & Nav2
- **ADF**
- 21.-
- Toggle yoke Fuel & Oil indicators
- Radio controller
- 24.-Autopilot
- RPM E1 & E2
- Gear Control & Position gear light
- **Engine Controls** 27.-
- Brakes
- EGT E1 & E2
- **Fuel Flow**
- Alternate Air E1 & E2
- Manifold pressure Instruments light
- Elevator & Ailerons trim 34.-
- Cross feed fuel
- Engine control panel -



### PA-34 200T **SENECA II**







#### Autopilot operation:

Before using any autopilot option (HDG, ALT, etc.) you have to turn ON the Autopilot, otherwise the FD will turn ON when pressing HDG, ALT or NAV.



